Investor Presentation FY 2023





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Annex 25



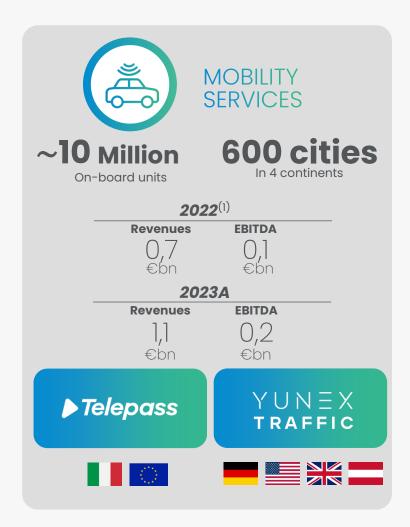


Mundys Group overview

Leading diversified global infrastructure group with growing and resilient long term concession portfolio











Strategy key highlights

1

Global diversified infrastructure player

- Leading company in the transportation infrastructure and mobility sector
- Growth in motorways and airports in OECD countries with focus on Western Europe, North America, Latin America
- Investment strategy focus on sustainable value creation
- 2

Enhanced governance

• Long term focused shareholders granting full support to Mundys' long-term investment strategy and sustainable growth

3

Disciplined financial policy

- Leverage consistent with an investment grade metrics target for all main Group companies
- Proven access to capital markets and strong liquidity position
- Financing strategy fully committed to sustainability targets

Investment selection criteria

Selective approach to identify new opportunities with strong fit with the Group development strategy, coherent with the current expertise in the industry



Trustable geographies: OECD countries with stable and predictable macroeconomics and preferably hard currency



Regulatory strengths: stable regulations and long-term concessions to extract value through industrial expertise



Mid/large size: strong preference towards mid/large sized assets



Control Stake/Consolidation: value-creation strategies through control and Mundys industrial expertise



<u>Partnership:</u> possibility to partner for new investments to minimize equity outflow and create value through industrial expertise



Brownfield assets: brownfield opportunities with limited exposure to construction risk; selected yellow-field opportunities might be considered partnering with local industrial players



Disciplined M&A: Project & Equity IRR higher than relevant country WACC/ Ke and consistency with IG rating target



ESG: assets with good ESG credentials are strongly preferred over those behind in the decarbonization transition

Recent events and key highlights



- Abertis new shareholders agreement confirms commitment to growth and to maintain investment grade rating
- AB Concessoes sale in Brazil (~0,2 €bn closing expected by 1H24 subject to conditions precedent)
- Mundys converted its entire banking facilities totaling 2,4 €bn into Sustainability-Linked Loans
- Inaugural Sustainable Linked Bond: 5Y tenor 0,75 €bn in 2024 with 0,15€bn repurchase of bond expiring in Feb-25
- Mundys joined the "A list" of the CDP rating for its decarbonization strategy and transparency



- Growth strategy focused on extending average life of portfolio
- ~6 €bn TEV for new synergistic acquisitions in Texas and Puerto Rico closing on Dec-23 and Camino closing on Feb-24
- Abertis Holdco: 1,3 €bn equity contribution (0,65 €bn each paid by Mundys and ACS on 15th Feb 24)
- Rating post M&A deals: Fitch confirmed BBB/stable outlook and S&P confirmed BBB-/stable outlook







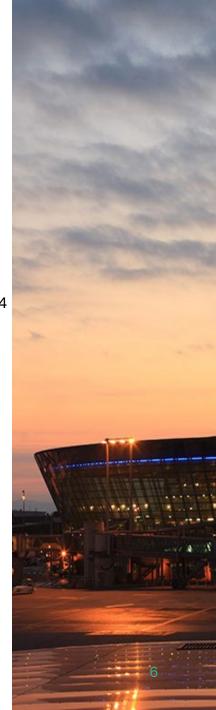
Organic growth driven by mix of traffic performance and inflation-linked tariffs



- Traffic 2023 +35,3% vs 2022
- Expected a full recovery of 2019 traffic levels by 2024 (last months of 2023 already at 2019 levels)
- New regulatory framework, with new tariffs expected by 2024
- ADR wins ACI Europe "Best Airport Award 2023" Airport with over 25 million passengers per year for Fiumicino Airport and, for the first year, Ciampino Airport in the category between 5 millions and 15 millions of passengers



- Traffic 2023 +17,1% vs 2022 (last months of 2023 already at 2019 levels)
- Tariffs: increase of +4,9% starting November 1, 2023



Abertis M&A

- Growth strategy aimed at extending portfolio's average tenor and increasing exposure to hard currencies while maintaining a disciplined approach
- In-market consolidation under mature and stable regulatory frameworks
- Mundys and ACS committed to preserve Abertis current investment grade credit metrics





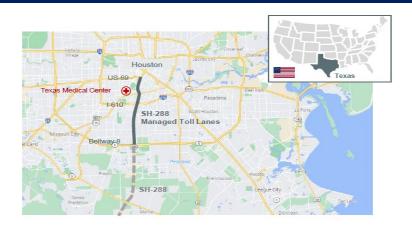


- Acquisition of 56,76% of SH-288
- 17 km managed lanes with 45y concession life
- High-quality transportation asset capturing the majority of fast-growing traffic of South Houston
- 2023: 79 €m revenues and 55 €m EBITDA

- Four toll roads (PR-52, PR-53, PR-66, PR-20)
- 192 km strategic highways with 40y concession life
- 2023 proforma: ~160 €m revenues and 120 €m EBITDA

- 72 km shadow toll asset
- Variable maturity (2030-2032)
- 2022: 50 €m revenues and 45 €m EBITDA

Geographic location





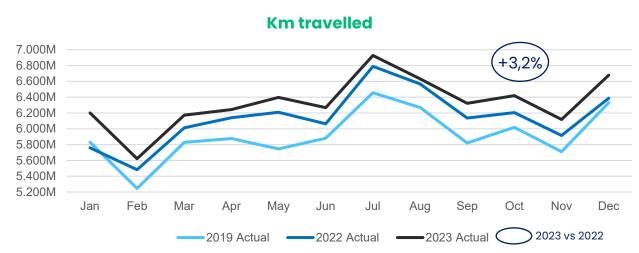




Traffic update



TOLL ROADS

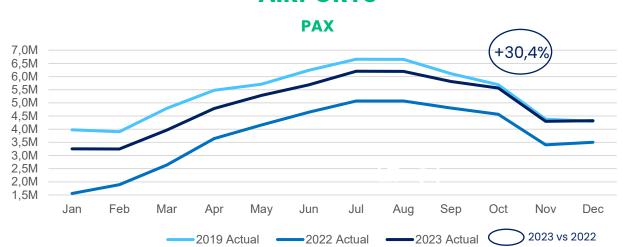




	vs. 2022	vs. 2019
Total Toll roads Mundys Group*	+3,2%	+7,0%
France	+2,5%	+2,3%
Italy	+3,2%	+2,0%
Spain	+1,8%	-3,2%
Brazil	+5,3%	+8,4%
Chile	-2,7%	+7,2%
Mexico	+3,0%	+14,3%

*Comparable perimeter

AIRPORTS







	vs. 2022	vs. 2019
Total Airports Mundys Group	+30,4%	-8,3%
ADR	+35,3%	-10,1%
Nice	+17,1%	-2,0%

Continued traffic growth in motorways and ongoing traffic recovery in airports

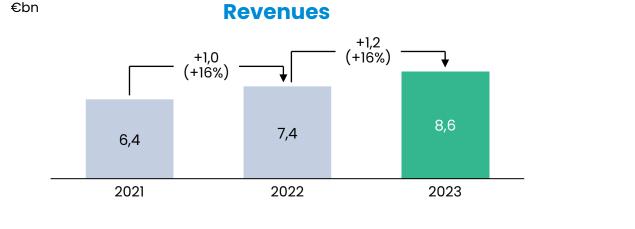
Tariffs update

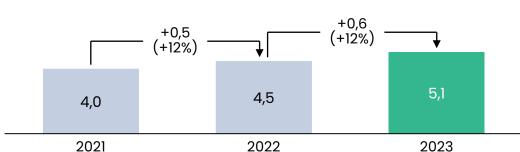
		2023 A	ctual	2024 Actual	Status			2023 A	Actual	2024 Actual	Status
Country	Entity	Entry into effect	% change	% change		Country	Entity	Entry into effect	% change	% change	
	Nororiente	1-Jan-23	+ 17,3 %	+ 8,5 %	Approved	France	Sapn	1-Feb-23	+ 4,8 %	+ 3,1 %	Approved
	AMB	1-Jan-23	+ 15,0 %	+ 6,4 %	Approved	riunce	Sanef	1-Feb-23	+ 4,5 %	+ 2,8 %	Approved
	Costanera Norte	1-Jan-23	+ 13,3 %	+ 4,8 %	Approved				,		
	Vespucio Sur	1-Jan-23	+ 13,3 %	+ 4,8 %	Approved		Avasa	1-Jan-23	+ 8,4 %	+ 4,1 %	Approved
Chile	Litoral	1-Jan-23	+ 13,3 %	+ 4,8 %	Approved		Aulesa	1-Jan-23	+ 8,4 %	+ 4,0 %	Approved
Crille	Los Lagos	1-Jan-23	+ 13,3 %	+ 4,8 %	Approved		Castellana	1-Jan-23	+ 8,4 %	+ 4,0 %	Approved
	Andes	10-Jan-23	+ 16,5 %	+ 8,3 %	Approved	Spain	Aucat	1-Jan-23	+ 7,3 %	+ 3,3 %	Approved
	Libertadores	1-Feb-23	+ 10,1 %	+ 6,5 %	Approved		Tunels	1-Jan-23	+ 7,0 %	+ 3,3 %	Approved
	Autopista Central	1-Jan-23	+ 16,8 %	+ 4,8 %	Approved		Trados-45	1-Apr-23	+ 3,1 %	+ 3,1 %	Approved
	Rutas del Pacífico	1-Jan-23	+ 10,0 %	+ 4,8 %	Approved		Camino	out of pe	erimeter	+ 2,6 %	Approved
	Planalto Sul	7-Apr-23	+ 5,3 %	+ 9,1 %	Approved		Toll class 1 - Light	3-Apr-23	+ 15,4 %	+ 6,7 %	Approved
	Fernão Dias	9-Mar-23	+ 4,2 %	+ 1,6 %	Approved	Poland	Toll class 2a - Heavy <3axles	3-Apr-23	+ 12,5 %	+ 7,4 %	Approved
	Régis Bittencourt	9-Mar-23	+ 3,6 %	+ 2,1 %	Approved		Toll class2b - Heavy > 3axles	3-Apr-23	+ 15,0 %	+ 6,5 %	Approved
Brazil	Litoral Sul	4-Aug-23	+ 4,6 %	+ 8,1 %	Requested				,		
	Fluminense	4-Aug-23	+ 4,3 %	Not yet re	equested	Puerto	Metropistas	1-Jan-23	+ 8,5 %	+ 8,0 %	Approved
	Intervías	1-Jul-23	+ 3,9 %	Not yet re	equested	Rico	Yunque	out of pe	erimeter	+ 6,7 %	Approved
	Via Paulista	23-Nov-23	+ 9,6 %	Not yet re	equested	RICO	APR	1-Jan-23	+ 1,4 %	+ 1,3 %	Approved
	Autovim	15-Jan-23	+ 7,8 %	+ 4,6 %	Approved	Argentina	Ausol	13-May-23	+ 50,0 %	Not yet re	equested
	Coviqsa	1-Jan-23	+ 7,8 %	+ 4,7 %	Approved	Argentina	GCO	13-Мау-23	+ 50,0 %	Not yet re	equested
Mexico	Conipsa	1-Jan-23	+ 7,4 %	+ 4,3 %	Approved	-			,	1	
	Cotesa	1-Feb-23	+ 11,1 %	Not yet re	equested	India	JEPL	1-Sep-23	+ 1,3 %	Not yet re	equested
	RCO-FARAC ⁽¹⁾	1-Feb-23	Still in discussion	+ 6,0 %	Requested	India	TTPL	1-Sep-23	+ 1,3 %	Not yet re	equested
USA	SH-288 (Texas)	out of pe	erimeter	+ 15,1 %	Approved	Italy	Autostrada Brescia - Padova	1-Jan-23	+ 0,0 %	+ 2,3 %	Approved
USA	ERC	1-Jan-23	+ 9,1 %	+ 8,5 %	Approved						
Italy	Aeroporti di Roma	1-Sep-23	+ 0,0 %	Process	on going	France	Aéroport de Nice Côte d'Azur	1-Nov-23	+ 4,9 %	Not yet re	equested

- Toll roads: tariff increase in line with tariff models (mostly based on inflation and other adjustments)
- Airports: ACA +4,9% starting November 1, 2023; AdR tariff process ongoing

Approved

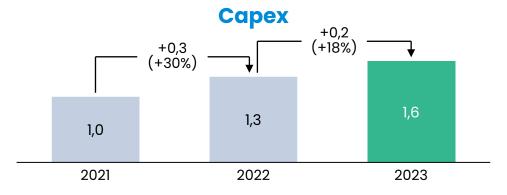
2023 Consolidated Key Financials

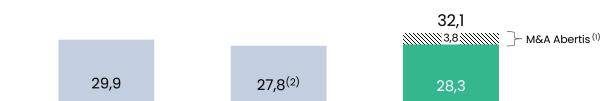




Net financial debt

EBITDA





2022 Adjusted figures as per effectiveness of the trilateral merger

2022

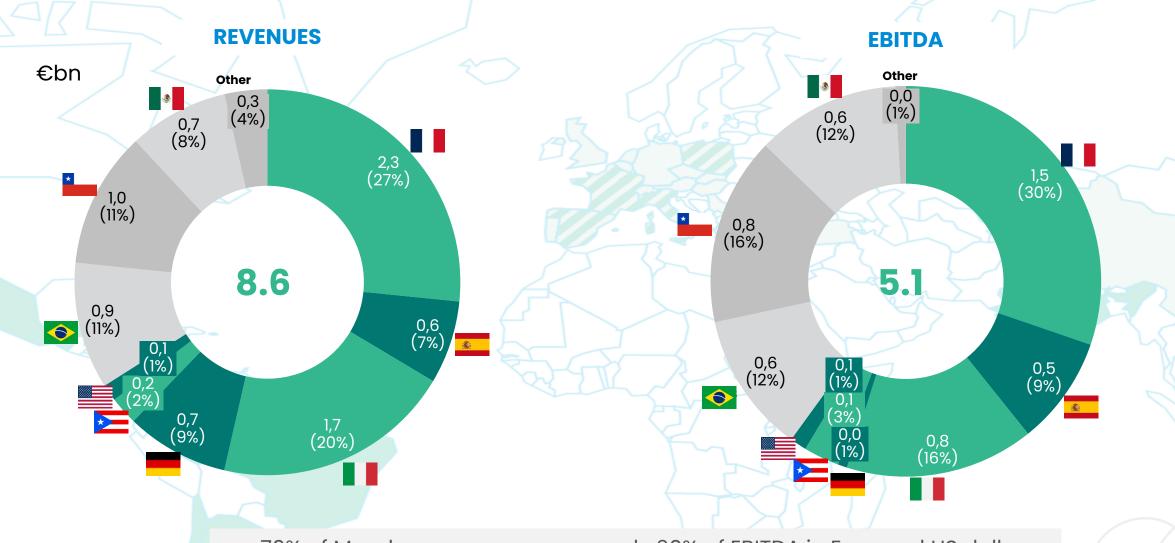
• Double digit growth at revenues and EBITDA level driven by traffic recovery and evolution of tariffs in line with concession contracts

2021

- · Stable net financial debt
- Net of 0,65 €bn minorities equity injection 2022 Adjusted figures as per effectiveness of trilateral merger by incorporation of Schemaquarantadue and Schema Alfa into Mundys, effective on April 2023

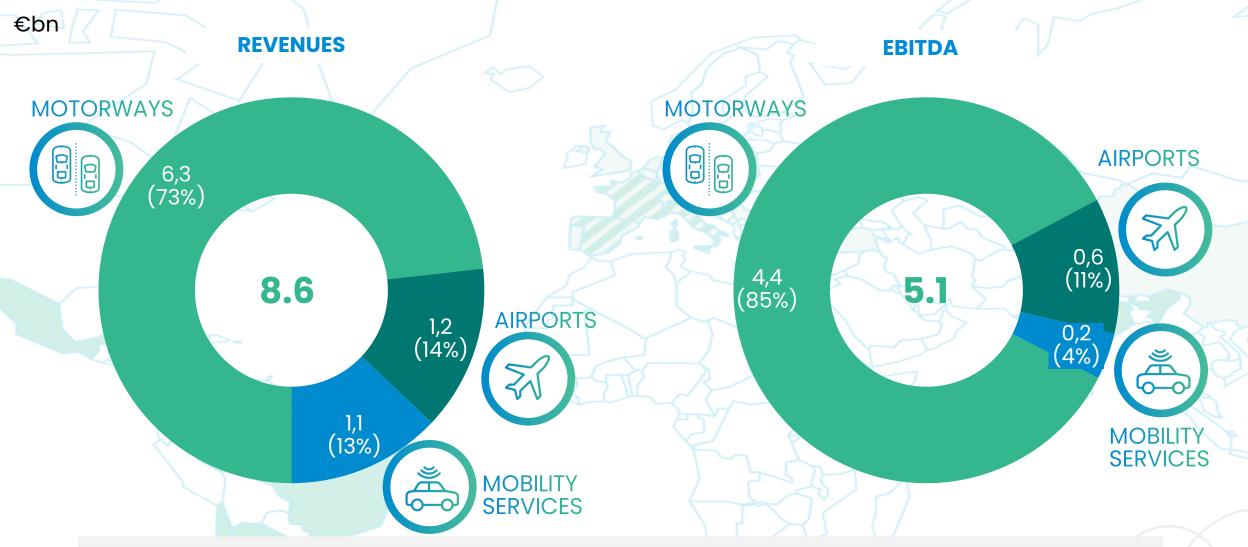
2023

2023 Key Financials by Geography



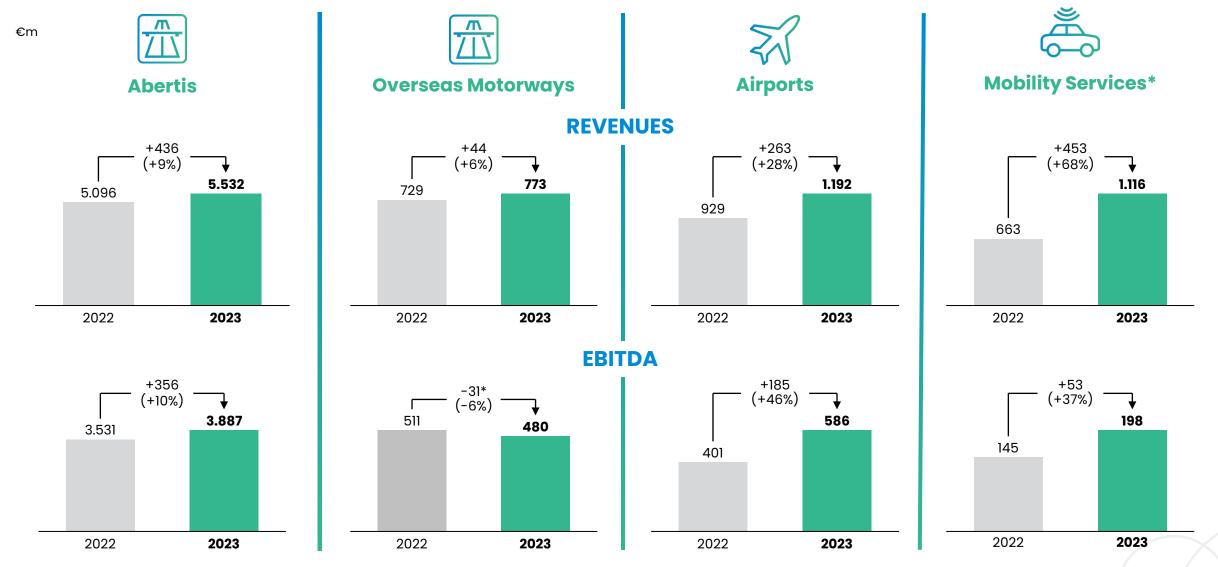
- ~70% of Mundys group revenues and ~60% of EBITDA in Euro and US dollar
- Recent acquisitions will improve exposure to hard currencies

2023 Key Financials by Segments (1/3)



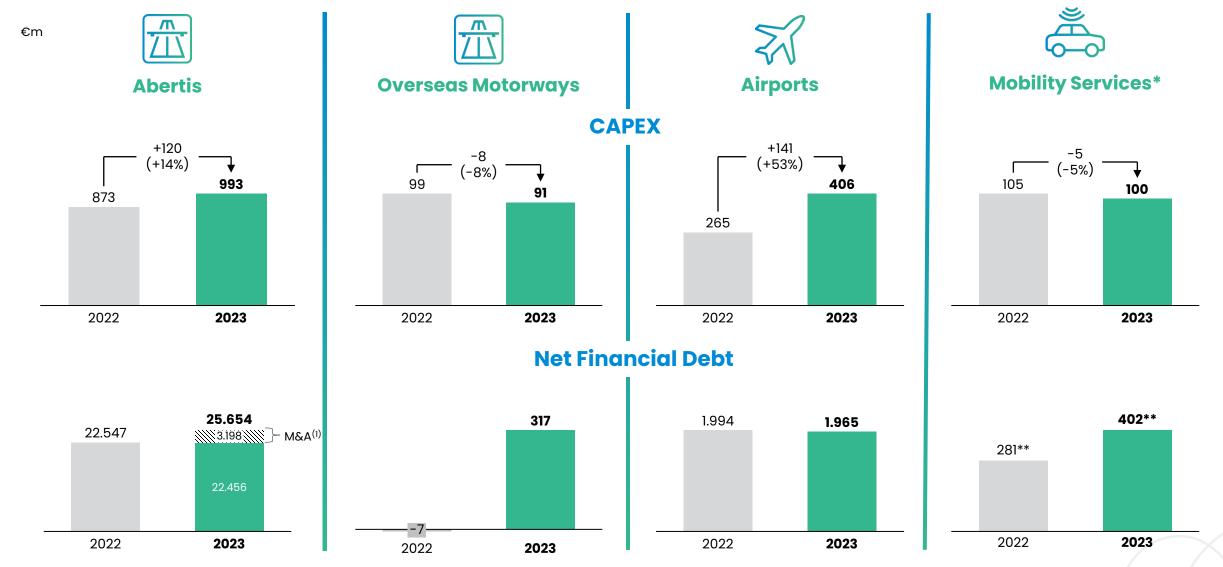
- Mundys Group revenues at 8,6 €bn: 73% Motorways, 14% Airports and 13% Mobility Services
- Mundys Group EBITDA at 5,1 €bn: 85% Motorways, 11% Airports and 4% Mobility Services

2023 Key Financials by Segments (2/3)



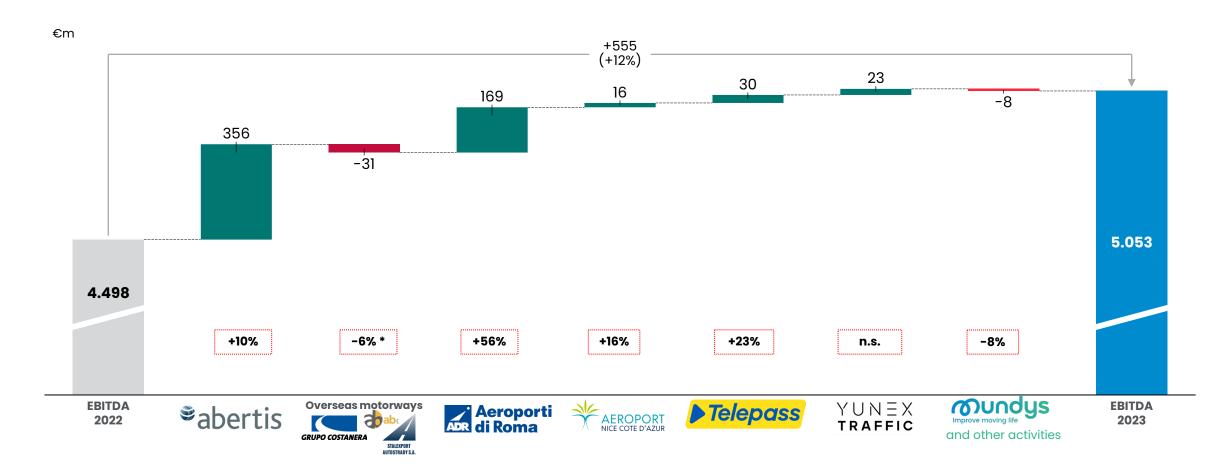
^{*} Higher Stalexport provision for resurfacing works totallng ~30 €m

2023 Key Financials by Segments (3/3)



⁽¹⁾ Net of 1,3 €bn shareholder's equity injection

EBITDA by Segments vs 2022 (1/2)

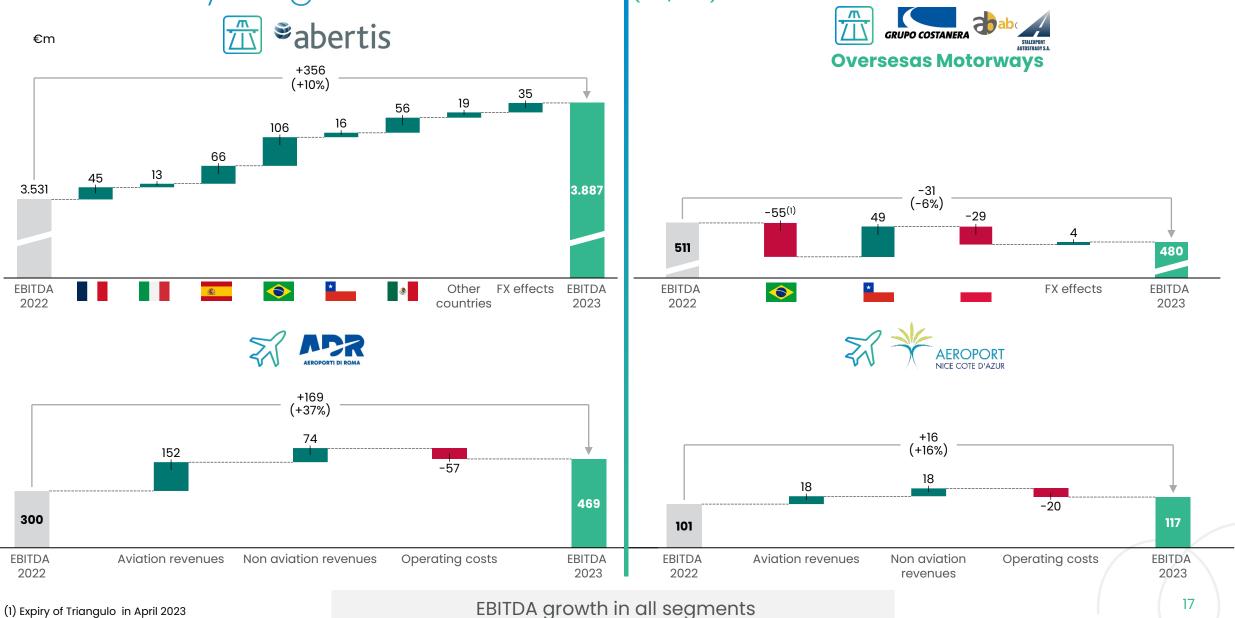


- Double digit growth on EBITDA level driven by traffic recovery and evolution of tariffs in line with concession contracts
- EBITDA growth in all segments

YTD % change of BU EBITDA

^{*} Higher Stalexport provision for resurfacing works

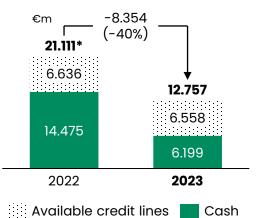
EBITDA by Segments vs 2022 (2/2)



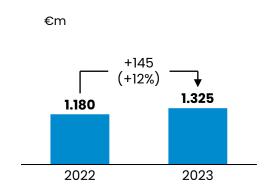
Group Financial KPI

Gross debt (nominal value) +4.514 (+13%) 39.483 26.605 8.921 2022 2023 Bond Bank Loan

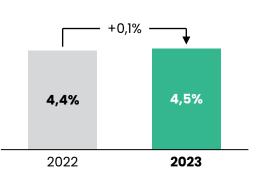




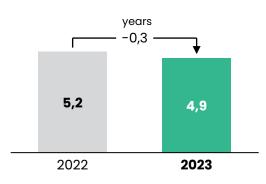
Interest expenses on bonds & loans



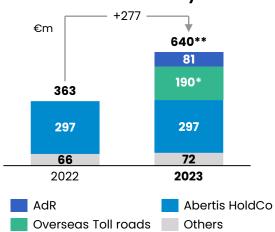




Debt average residual life



Dividends to Mundys



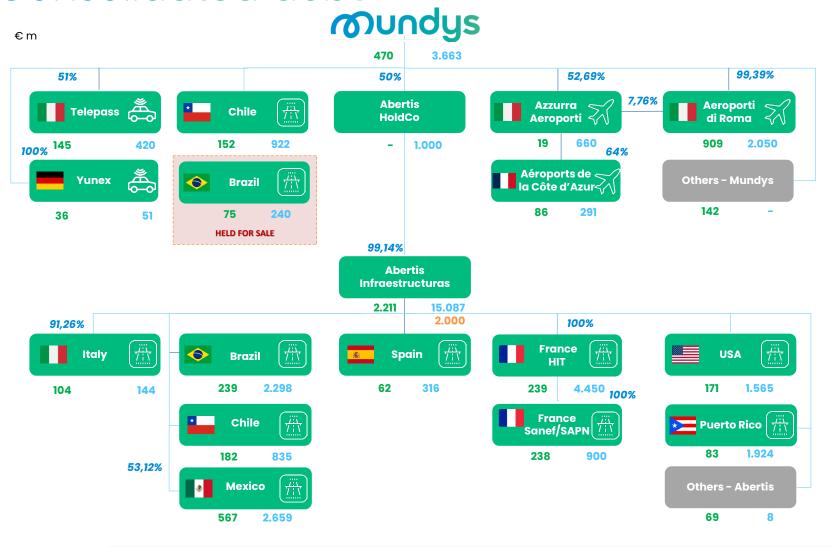
- 2024 dividends to Mundys' shareholders at 0,75 €bn
- 68% fixed-hedged debt. Floating debt including debt denominated in UF/UDI and debt inflation linked
- Non Euro debt naturally hedged by cash flows in the same currency



^{* 13 €}bn proforma including 8,1 €bn 2022 trilateral merger

^{* *}Net of Chile withholding tax

Consolidated debt

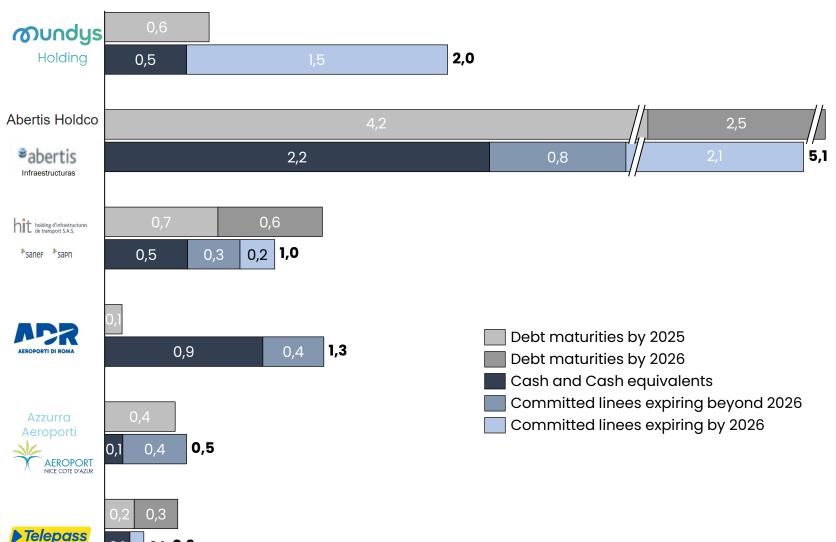


Mundys group	€m
Gross debt	39.483
o/w Abertis group o/w Mundys o/w others	31.186 3.663 4.634
Cash and cash equivalents	(6.199)
o/w Abertis group o/w Mundys o/w others	(4.165) (470) (1.564)
Gross debt minus Cash o/w Abertis group o/w Mundys o/w others	33.284 27.021 3.193 3.070
Hybrid bond	2.000

- Group gross debt at 39,5 €bn (39,2 €bn excluding Brazil), of which Abertis Group 31,2 €bn
- Cash and cash equivalents 6,2 €bn (6,1 €bn excluding Brazil)
- Credit lines with average availability @ 2,4 years

Liquidity and financial policy

Maturities 2024-2026 vs available liquidity



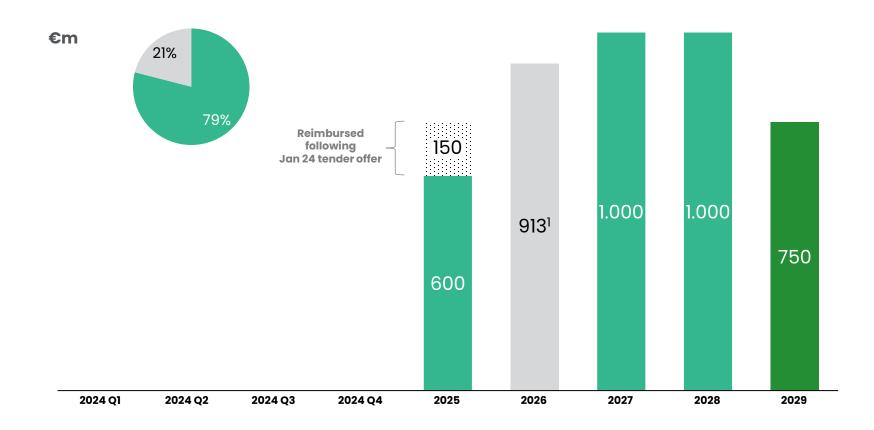
Key remarks

- Group strong liquidity profile
- Debt maturities until 2025 fully covered by cash and committed credit lines for all major Group companies
- Solid market access (10,3 €bn bond issued in 2020 -2023)
- Diversified financing sources with debt at subsidiaries in local currency
- Azzurra refinancing of 360 €m bond in May 24 through a term loan finalized in November 23

Mundys S.p.A. debt profile

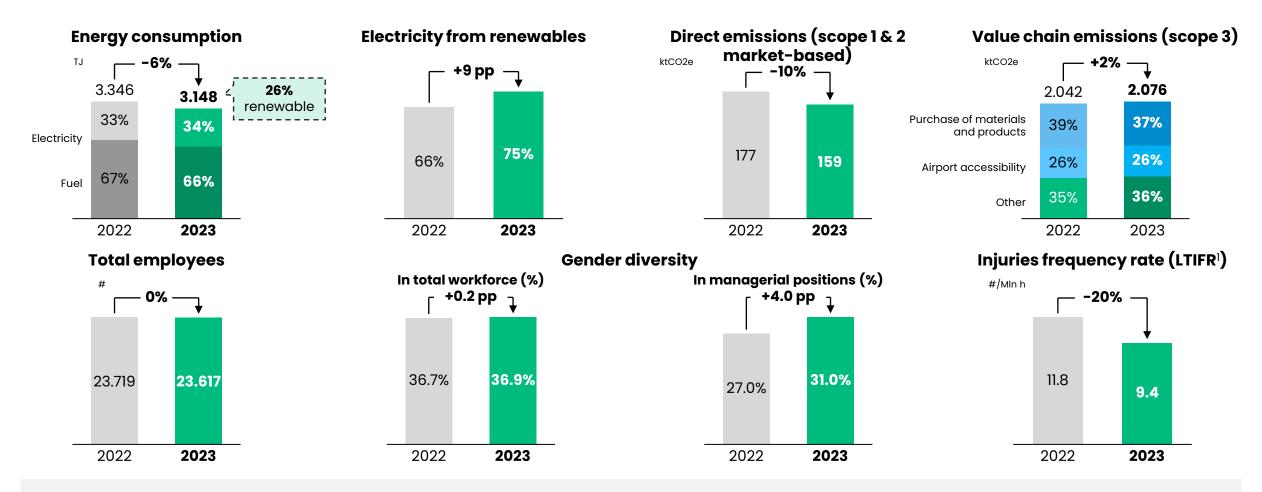


Mundys (pro-forma 31.12.2023)					
Gross Debt	4.263				
o/w Bond	3.350				
o/w Bank loan	913				
• Cash	1.057				
Available committed lines	1.500				
• All in rate	2,9%				
• % fixed/ hedged	78,6%				
Average maturity	3,3 y				



S&P GlobalMOODY'SFitchRatingsIssuer rating3BB+/StableBa1/StableBB+/Stable

Consolidated Non-Financial KPIs



- Advancing energy efficiency (-6% consumption) and electricity from renewable sources (+9 p.p.), lower direct emissions (-10%), slight increase in value chain emissions (+2%)
- · Improvement in the gender mix in managerial position and employee injury rate



Group Sustainability Roadmap @2030

IMPACT ON PLANET

Reduction of emissions generated by transport, while promoting the transition towards a low carbon mobility Access to clean and affordable energy, mitigating volatility and dependency to the market

OBJECTIVE	TARGET	TARGET Y
Reduce CO ₂ e emissions under control	 38% reduction of CO₂e (vs 2019) 50% reduction of CO₂e (vs 2019) Net Zero CO₂e emissions 	2027 2030 2040
Reduce CO2e emissions along the value chain	 All Group employees flight on SAF to eliminate their impact on air travel 60% airlines having set SBTi validated decarbonization targets (airports) 22% reduction in CO₂e intensity of purchased goods and services for the modernization and maintenance of infrastructure (vs 2019) (motorways) 50% reduction of CO₂e of the companies from which Mundys has minority stake investments (vs 2019) 30% reduction of CO₂e intensity related to indirect emissions of the Fiumicino Airport (vs 2019) 	2028 2028 2030 2030 2030
Reduce energy consumption	• 15% improvement of energy efficiency (vs 2019)	2030
Enable energy transition	 50% of total electricity consumption self-produced from renewable sources or sourced from long-term off-taking arrangements (5 years or longer Power Purchase Agreements or Energy Attribute Certificates) The Group supports the energy transition of road transport by deploying over 6,000 electric vehicle charging points (EVCP) 	2030 2031
Increase circularity of core processes	 50% of paving materials for ordinary and extraordinary maintenance of motorways and airports rely on reused or recycled materials 100% of construction and demolition non-hazardous waste coming from road pavement interventions are prepared for reuse and recycling 	2030 2030



IMPACT ON PEOPLE

Guarantee health, safety and well-being. Promote employee diversity and invest in their long-term employability

OBJECTIVE	TARGET	TARGET Y
Improve work safety	 Halve lost-time injury frequency rate on direct employees (vs 2019), bringing the LTIFR <8 	2030
Improve gender equality	 33% share of women in management positions (senior and middle management) 35% share of women in management positions (senior and middle management) Close the gender pay gap (range +/- 5%) 	2027 2030 2030
Invest in upskilling and reskilling	 At least 24 hours of average training provided per employee (annual rolling target), focusing on future-proof skills and knowledge 	2030
Leverage an engaged workforce	 At least 90% of Group workforce can take part in a listening survey (at least every 2 years), reaching a top quartile level of engagement 	2030



IMPACT ON PROSPERITY

Improve business resilience and transparency. Contribute to the development of local communities

OBJECTIVE	TARGET	TARGET Y
Improve cybersecurity	Progressively increase maturity on cybersecurity (compared to the NIST Framework) across the Group to achieve an average level equal to:	
resilience	3,6 average maturity	2026
	3,8 average maturity	2028
	4,0 average maturity	2030
Be a lever of shared value	Ongoing measurement and disclosure of the economic and social value created along the value chain	



ESG Rating

	Scale	2020	2023	Sector average
MSCI	CCC / AAA	BB	AA	BB
SUSTAINALYTICS a Morningstar company	40+ 0 (Severe – Negl. Risk)	19.8 Low risk	8.2 Negligible risk	Low risk
DRIVING SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIES	D- / A	В	A	С
Moody's esg	0 / 100	47	69	~45



















Mundys Group - 2023 Monthly traffic performance

Change vs equivalent month*		nce ertis)		aly ertis)		ain ertis)	(Mur	azil ndys + ertis)	(Mur	n ile ndys + ertis)		xico ertis)		DR +CIA)	Ni	ice
	Ch. vs 2022	Ch. vs 2019	Ch. vs 2022	Ch. vs 2019	Ch. vs 2022	Ch. vs 2019	Ch. vs 2022	Ch. vs 2019	Ch. vs 2022	Ch. vs 2019						
FY23 (1/1/2023 to 31/12/2023)	2,5%	2,3%	3,2%	2,0%	1,8%	-3,2%	5,3%	8,4%	-2,7%	7,2%	3,0%	14,3%	35,3%	-10,1%	17,1%	-2,0%
December	1,1%	-2,1%	3,0%	1,8%	4,6%	-2,9%	11,3%	8,2%	-1,7%	5,5%	-0,1%	12,5%	27,6%	0,3%	8,8%	1,2%
November	-1,8%	-0,1%	1,8%	3,2%	3,2%	-4,2%	8,6%	7,0%	-0,8%	16,2%	2,6%	13,2%	30,7%	-0,9%	10,5%	-5,1%
October	6,6%	2,0%	1,0%	0,4%	6,1%	-2,4%	3,1%	4,0%	-2,7%	15,8%	2,2%	14,9%	24,1%	-3,4%	15,3%	1,7%
September	3,5%	5,4%	1,3%	2,5%	-0,9%	-3,5%	5,5%	11,6%	-4,0%	5,6%	1,9%	14,2%	20,8%	-6,8%	21,9%	1,2%
August	-0,8%	1,3%	0,4%	0,3%	-0,5%	-3,5%	3,7%	9,2%	-3,8%	2,0%	2,1%	12,2%	25,2%	-8,9%	14,6%	-0,8%
July	-0,3%	4,0%	3,8%	2,6%	1,9%	0,0%	2,8%	9,5%	-1,2%	4,7%	2,7%	9,0%	26,0%	-9,2%	13,4%	0,3%
June	4,1%	-0,1%	1,3%	1,8%	0,6%	-3,2%	5,7%	9,3%	-3,7%	4,4%	4,6%	15,3%	26,4%	-10,7%	12,1%	-3,1%
Мау	4,8%	14,2%	1,4%	4,9%	-0,5%	-2,8%	4,5%	11,6%	-3,5%	8,6%	3,5%	15,0%	32,0%	-10,8%	15,2%	3,2%
April	3,2%	-1,7%	5,2%	2,6%	0,6%	-2,3%	1,9%	10,0%	-5,0%	4,4%	0,6%	11,7%	36,4%	-15,1%	19,3%	-4,4%
March	1,5%	-0,6%	5,0%	1,1%	7,2%	-4,8%	3,1%	6,7%	-1,8%	7,8%	3,2%	16,7%	62,7%	-19,0%	17,7%	-10,9%
February	1,8%	2,0%	3,2%	1,5%	-3,2%	-4,6%	4,2%	10,3%	-1,5%	7,0%	4,6%	16,3%	89,6%	-20,0%	30,1%	-4,1%
January	7,3%	4,2%	14,3%	0,8%	4,9%	-6,0%	8,5%	4,6%	-3,3%	6,2%	7,8%	20,1%	130,5%	-19,6%	52,3%	-12,4%

Group Financials | P&L

			Δ	%
€m	2023	2022	vs Actual	vs Actual
Motorway toll revenues	5.792	5.366	426	8%
Aviation revenues	768	598	170	28%
Other revenues	2.065	1.463	602	41%
Revenues	8.625	7.427	1.198	16%
Personnel costs	-1.221	-1.007	-214	21%
Maintenance costs	-507	-436	-71	16%
Concessionary fees	-149	-117	-32	27%
Operations costs	-922	-686	-236	34%
Other costs	-773	-683	-90	13%
Costs	-3.572	-2.929	-643	22%
EBITDA	5.053	4.498	555	12%
D&A	-2.866	-3.028	162	-5%
EBIT	2.187	1.470	717	49%
Interest expenses on bonds and m/I term borrowings	-1.325	-1.180	-145	12%
Financial income/(expense) on derivatives	-67	120	-187	ns
Other financial income/(expenses)	-35	51	-86	ns
Financial expenses, net	-1.427	-1.009	-418	41%
Profit/(loss) on equity method investments	69	29	40	ns
Financial income/(expenses) from discounting & capitalized interests	139	174	-35	-20%
EBT	968	664	304	46%
Income taxes	-367	-421	54	-13%
Profit/(Loss) from continuing operations	601	243	358	ns
Profit from discontinued operations	18	5.824	-5.806	-100%
Profit	619	6.067	-5.448	-90%
Profit attributable to non-controlling interests	495	276	219	79%
Profit attributable to Mundys	124	5.791	-5.667	-98%

Actual 2023 vs Actual 2022

- Revenues higher traffic & tariff on toll roads & airports (+0,4€bn and +0,2 €bn), Yunex △ contribution (+0,4 €bn), others (+0,2 €bn)
- <u>EBITDA</u> +12%
- Financial expenses impairment Acesa financial assets (0,2€bn), 2022 Mundys IRS Δ FV (0,1€bn) and higher interest expenses (0,1€bn)

Group Financials | Balance Sheet

€m	31.12.2023	31.12.2022	Δ
Intangible assets (concession rights)	39.022	34.723	4.299
Goodwill and brands	9.319	8.971	348
Property, plant and equipment and other intangible assets	1.488	1.476	12
Investments	1.279	1.264	15
Working capital	257	263	-6
Provisions	-2.366	-2.394	28
Deferred tax liabilities, net	-4.890	-5.179	289
Other non-current assets and liabilities, net	-233	-206	-27
Non-financial assets and liabilities held for sale	317	12	305
NET INVESTED CAPITAL	44.193	38.930	5.263
Equity attributable to Mundys	5.060	13.844	-8.784
Equity attributable to non-controlling interests	8.778	7.602	1.176
Equity	13.838	21.446	-7.608
Bonds	26.245	25.940	305
Medium/long-term borrowings	12.840	9.037	3.803
Other financial liabilities	1.213	1.205	8
Cash and cash equivalents	-6.124	-14.475	8.351
Other financial assets	-1.977	-2.021	44
Net debt related to assets held for sale	-78	-	-78
Net financial debt	32.119	19.686	12.433
Financial assets (concession rights)	-1.764	-2.202	438
Net debt	30.355	17.484	12.871
EQUITY AND NET DEBT	44.193	38.930	5.263

- <u>Intangible assets (concession rights)</u> SH288 and Yunque acquisition (+2,7 €bn and +2,7 €bn), FX (+0,4 €bn), capex (+1 €bn), Yunque committed investments (+0,2 €bn) partially offset by depreciations (-2,5 €bn) and ACA impairment (-0,1€bn)
- <u>Goodwill and brands:</u> provisional recognition of SH288 goodwill (+289 €m) and FX (+60 €m) mainly due to RCO
- <u>Deferred tax liabilities</u>, <u>net</u> essentially arising from Purchase Price Allocations
- Non-financial assets and liabilities held for sale mainly related to ABC group
- <u>Equity</u> reverse merger (-8,1 €bn), dividends (-1,5 €bn), SH288 non-controlling interests (+0,8€bn), capital contribution from third parties (+0,7€bn), result of the year (+0,6 €bn) and Δ hedge reserve (-0,1 €bn)
- <u>Bonds</u> new issues (+2,1 €bn), FX (+0,2 €bn), accrued interests (0,1€bn) partially offset by repayments (-1,9 €bn) and Brazilian entities IFRS 5 reclassification (-0,2€bn)
- <u>Medium/long-term borrowings</u> new loans (+3,9 €bn), SH288 loan (+0,5 €bn) partially offset by repayments (-0,7 €bn)
- <u>Cash and cash equivalents</u> upstream loan to Schema42 (-8,2 €bn), dividends to shareholders and third parties (respectively -0,8 €bn and -0,8 €bn), hybrid bond and leasing interests (-0,2€bn) partially offset by FFO net capex (+1,7 €bn)
- <u>Financial assets (concession rights)</u> FX (-0,15€bn) and AP7 concession rights impairment (-0,3€bn)

Group Financials | Cash Flow

€m	2023	2022
Net debt at the beginning of the year	17.484	35.278
FFO	-3.245	-3.139
Сарех	1.591	1.649
M&A activity	4.480	-16.333
Sale of ASPI	-18	-8.199
Deconsolidation of the ASPI group's net debt	-	-8.480
Sale of Hochtief	-	-578
Acquisition of Yunex	-	923
Yunque (Puerto Rico)	2.663	_
Acquisition of SH288 (Texas)	1.400	
Consolidation of SH288 net debt (Texas)	435	_
Dividends to Mundys' shareholders	753	606
Dividends to non-controlling shareholders	789	558
Non-controlling shareholders contributions in Abertis HoldCo	-650	
Net debt resulting from trilateral reverse merger	8.038	
Changes in perpetual subordinated (hybrid) bonds	60	60
Change in fair value of hedging derivatives	155	-925
Effect of foreign exchange rate movements on net debt	358	510
Impairment losses in financial concession rights and other financial assets	588	180
Change in net working capital and other changes	-46	-959
Increase/(Decrease) in net debt for the year	12.871	-17.794
Net debt at the end of the year	30.355	17.484

Mundys S.p.A. Financials | P&L

€m	2023	2022	Δ	%
Dividends	682	363	319	88%
Gains from disposal of investments, net	18	2.803	-2.785	-99%
Impairment losses	-5	-222	217	-98%
Other income	20	_	20	n.s.
Result of investments (A)	715	2.944	-2.229	-76%
Interests and other financial expenses, net	90	45	45	100%
Derivative financial instruments, net	9	-126	135	n.s.
Bridge Loan	34	_	34	n.s.
Financial (income)/expenses (B)	133	-81	214	n.s.
Staff costs	36	42	-6	-14%
External costs, net	41	31	10	32%
Provisions	17	-	17	n.s.
Operating expenses (C)	94	73	21	29%
D&A (D)	4	3	1	33%
EBT (E=A-B-C-D)	484	2.949	-2.465	-84%
Income tax (F)	4	87	-83	-95%
Net result (E-F)	480	2.862	-2.382	-83%

Actual 2023 vs Actual 2022

- · Result on investments
 - Dividends collected +319 €m
 - Net capital gain including in 2022 ASPI disposal gain for 2.809 €m
 - <u>Impairment losses</u> including in 2022 mainly Yunex for 211 €m
- Financial expenses, net up 214 €m following unwinding of the IRS derivatives portfolio in April 2022 and higher interests on term loan and VTO bridge loan
- Income tax including in 2022 taxation on ASPI disposal and on derivatives

Mundys S.p.A. Financials | Balance Sheet

€m	31.12.2023	31.12.2022	Δ
Investments	9.183	8.664	519
PPE & intangible assets	29	31	-2
Working capital	8	-12	24
Provisions	-120	-105	-15
Deferred tax assets, net	27	23	4
Other non-current assets	-2	5	-7
NET INVESTED CAPITAL	9.125	8.606	519
EQUITY	5.284	13.612	-8.328
Bond	2.736	2.732	4
ML term Borrowings	912	749	163
Cash and cash equivalents	-470	-8.457	7.987
Derivatives	3	-31	34
Other financial liabilities	716	69	647
Other financial assets	-56	-68	12
NET FINANCIAL DEBT	3.841	-5.006	8.847

Actual 2023 vs Actual 2022

- Investments book value up 519 €m following equity subscription in Abertis HoldCo (650 €m) and accounting effects arising from merger with ADA (-133 €m)
- Equity down 8,3 €bn following mergers effects (-8,1 €bn), dividends distribution (-0,75 €bn) and YE23 profit (+0,5 €bn)
- **Net financial debt** up 8,8 €bn due to mergers (+8,0 €bn), dividends paid (+0,75 €bn) and collected (-0,64 €bn), equity subscription in Abertis HoldCo for M&A deals (+0,65 €bn)

Mundys S.p.A. Cash Flow

€m	2023	2022
Net financial debt at the beginning of the year	-5.006	2.623
Net financial debt incorporated from Schema Alfa and Schemaquarantadue	8.038	-
Net financial debt incorporated from Autostrade dell'Atlantico	-123	-
Dividends paid to shareholders	753	606
Dividends from investees, net of withholding taxes paid abroad	-640	-363
Sale of investments	-	-8.777
Investment in controlling interests	642	945
Investment in non-controlling interests, property, plant and equipment and intangible assets	1	14
Interest and other accrued borrowing costs	124	45
Differentials exchanged and change in fair value of derivative financial instruments	-1	-136
Working capital and other changes	53	37
Change in net debt for the year	8.847	-7.629
Net financial debt at the end of the year	3.841	-5.006

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